

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A mobile communication system including a plurality of base stations, a control station which controls said base stations, and switching apparatuses each of which corresponds to said base station or said control station, wherein said switching apparatuses are connected with each other by a wireless circuit or an optical fiber circuit,  
5 said switching apparatus corresponding to a base station or a control station in a sending side comprising:
  - a modulation part for modulating a first signal into a second signal of a unified transmission form;
  - 15 a first switching part for switching an output destination of said second signal from said modulation part according to a sending destination of said second signal; and
  - 20 a wireless signal transmission part for sending said second signal from said first switching part to a base station or a control station in a receiving side via a wireless circuit;
  - 25 an optical signal transmission part for sending said second signal from said first switching part to a base station or a control station in a receiving side via an optical fiber circuit,
  - 30 said switching apparatus corresponding to a base station or a control station in a receiving side comprising:
    - a wireless signal receiving part for receiving a third signal via a wireless circuit;
    - 35 an optical signal receiving part for receiving a third signal via an optical fiber circuit; and
  - a demodulation part for demodulating said third signal.

5                   2. The mobile communication system as  
claimed in claim 1, said switching apparatus  
corresponding to a base station or a control station  
in a sending side further comprising:

10                 a frequency control part for controlling a  
frequency of said second signal output from said  
modulation part according to said sending  
destination;

15                 wherein said first switching part switches  
said output destination according to said frequency  
of said second signal.

20                 3. The mobile communication system as  
claimed in claim 1, said switching apparatus  
corresponding to a base station or a control station  
in a sending side further comprising:

25                 a variable directional antenna for sending  
said second signal from said wireless signal  
transmission part to a destination via said wireless  
circuit; and

30                 a beam forming part for directing said  
variable directional antenna to an antenna of a base  
station or a control station in a receiving side  
according to said frequency of said second signal.

4. The mobile communication system as  
claimed in claim 2, said switching apparatus

corresponding to a base station or a control station in a sending side further comprising:

5 a variable directional antenna for sending said second signal from said wireless signal transmission part to a destination via said wireless circuit; and

10 a beam forming part for directing said variable directional antenna to an antenna of a base station or a control station in a receiving side according to said frequency of said second signal.

15 5. The mobile communication system as claimed in claim 1, said switching apparatus corresponding to a base station or a control station in a receiving side further comprising a second switching part for switching an output destination 20 of said third signal to a demodulation part.

25 6. The mobile communication system as claimed in claim 5, wherein said second switching part switches said output destination of said third signal according to a frequency of said third signal.

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35 7. The mobile communication system as claimed in claim 1, said switching apparatus corresponding to a base station or a control station in a receiving side further comprising a selection part for selecting a fourth signal and outputting

said fourth signal to said demodulation part when a plurality of signals are received.

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8. The mobile communication system as claimed in claim 1, said switching apparatus corresponding to a base station or a control station 10 in a receiving side further comprising a frequency control part for controlling said demodulation part such that said demodulation part can demodulate said third signal according to a frequency of said third signal.

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9. The mobile communication system as 20 claimed in claim 1, said switching apparatus corresponding to a base station or a control station in a receiving side further comprising:

25 a variable directional antenna for receiving said third signal from said wireless circuit and outputting said third signal to said wireless signal receiving part;

a beam forming part for directing said variable directional antenna to an antenna of a base station or a control apparatus in a sending side.

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10. The mobile communication system as 35 claimed in claim 9, wherein said beam forming part directs said variable directional antenna to an antenna according to a frequency of said third

signal.

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11. A switching apparatus in a mobile communication system including a plurality of base stations and a control station which controls said base stations, each of said base stations and said 10 control station having said switching apparatus, said switching apparatus being connected to another switching apparatus via a wireless circuit or an optical fiber circuit, said switching apparatus comprising:

15 a modulation part for modulating a first signal into a second signal of a unified transmission form;

20 a first switching part for switching an output destination of said second signal from said modulation part according to a sending destination of said second signal; and

25 a wireless signal transmission part for sending said second signal from said first switching part to a base station or a control station in a receiving side via a wireless circuit; and

30 an optical signal transmission part for sending said second signal from said first switching part to a base station or a control station in a receiving side via an optical fiber circuit.

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12. The switching apparatus as claimed in 35 claim 11, further comprising:

a frequency control part for controlling a frequency of said second signal output from said

modulation part according to said sending destination;

wherein said first switching part switches said output destination according to said frequency of said second signal.

10 13. The switching apparatus as claimed in claim 11, further comprising:

15 a variable directional antenna for sending said second signal from said wireless signal transmission part to a destination via said wireless circuit; and

20 a beam forming part for directing said variable directional antenna to an antenna of a base station or a control station in a receiving side.

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14. The switching apparatus as claimed in claim 12, further comprising:

25 a variable directional antenna for sending said second signal from said wireless signal transmission part to a destination via said wireless circuit; and

30 a beam forming part for directing said variable directional antenna to an antenna of a base station or a control station in a receiving side according to said frequency of said second signal.

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15. A switching apparatus in a mobile

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communication system including a plurality of base stations and a control station which controls said base stations, each of said base stations and said control station having said switching apparatus,  
5 said switching apparatus being connected to another switching apparatus via a wireless circuit or an optical fiber circuit, said switching apparatus comprising:

10 a wireless signal receiving part for receiving a first signal via a wireless circuit;  
an optical signal receiving part for receiving a first signal via an optical fiber circuit; and  
15 a demodulation part for demodulating said first signal.

20 16. The switching apparatus as claimed in claim 15, further comprising a switching part for switching an output destination of said first signal to a demodulation part.

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30 17. The switching apparatus as claimed in claim 16, wherein said switching part switches said output destination of said first signal according to a frequency of said first signal.

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18. The switching apparatus as claimed in claim 15, further comprising a selection part for

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selecting a second signal and outputting said second signal to said demodulation part when a plurality of signals are received.

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19. The switching apparatus as claimed in  
claim 15, further comprising a frequency control  
10 part for controlling said demodulation part such  
that said demodulation part can demodulate said  
first signal according to a frequency of said first  
signal.

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20. The switching apparatus as claimed in claim 15, further comprising:

20 a variable directional antenna for receiving said first signal from said wireless circuit and outputting said first signal to said wireless signal receiving part;

25 a beam forming part for directing said  
variable directional antenna to an antenna of a base  
station or a control apparatus in a sending side.

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21. The switching apparatus as claimed in claim 20, wherein said beam forming part directs said variable directional antenna to an antenna according to a frequency of said first signal.

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